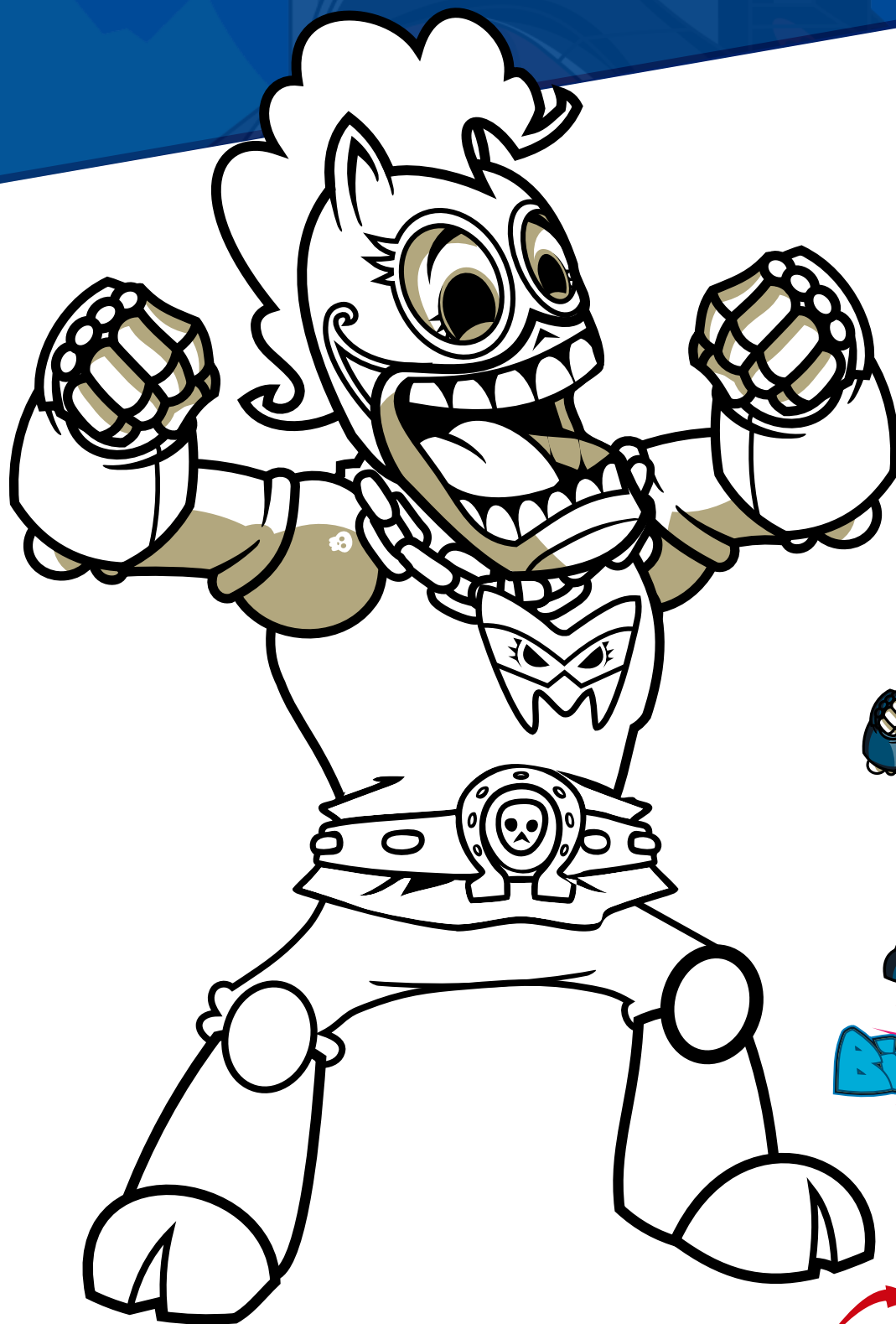


Paint & Color



**DOWNLOAD
THE APP**

